Examination Measures and Frequency													
Measurement	Screening Visit	Enrollment	Follow-up Visit										
		Visit	12 - mo	18- mo ¹	24 - mo	30- mo ¹	36 - mo	48 - mo	60- mo	72- mo	84- mo	96- mo	120- /132- mo ¹⁹
Blood collection, fasting ^{2, 12}													
- Blood draw for serum		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			
- Blood draw for plasma and buffy coat		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			
- Blood draw for RNA			X					X					
- Blood draw for lymphocyte extraction and cryopreservation								X		X ¹⁴			
Urine collection													
- Fasting second AM void		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			
- Pregnancy test for premenopausal women	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X
Height, standing	X				X			X				X	X
Weight	X		X		X		X	X		X		X	X
Knee size screen for MRI knee coil	X		X^3	X^3	X^3	X^3	X^3	X^3		X^3		X^3	
Body size screen for MRI bore	X												
Abdominal circumference ⁴		X			X			X				X	
Hand examination (DIP bony enlargements) 4	X												X
Hallux valgus												X	
Knee examination ⁴													
- Alignment (by goniometer)		X	X		X		X						
- Anserine bursa tenderness		X	X				X	X					
- Effusion		X			X			X					X

Examination Measures and Frequency													
Measurement	Screening Visit	Enrollment_ Visit	Follow-up Visit										
			12 - mo	18- mo ¹	24 - mo	30- mo ¹	36 - mo	48 - mo	60- mo	72- mo	84- mo	96- mo	 120- /132- mo ¹⁹
- Flexion contracture and hyperextension		X											X
- Tibiofemoral joint line tenderness		X	X		X		X	X					X
- Knee flexion pain/tenderness		X											
- Patellar tenderness		X	X		X		X	X					
- Patellar quadriceps tenderness/tendinitis		X											
- Patello-femoral crepitus		X	X		X		X	X					X
- Medial-lateral laxity					X		X						
- Knee pain location (knee pain map)					X							X	
Thrust, walk ⁴			X		X		X						
Blood pressure, seated		X	X		X		X	X		X		X	X
Resting heart rate ⁴		X			X			X		X		X	X
Performance Measures / Physical Activity													
- 20-meter timed walk		X	X		X		X	X		X		X	X
- 400-meter timed walk ⁴		X			X			X				X	
- Chair stands, timed		X	X		X		X	X		X		X	X
- Isometric quadriceps and hamstring strength ⁴		X	X^5		X		X ⁵	X					
- Accelerometry ¹³								X^{13}		X^{17}			
- Standing balance test (semi-tandem, tandem, and one-leg)													X

Examination Measures and Frequency														
Measurement	Screening Visit	Enrollment Visit	Follow-up Visit											
			12 - mo	18- mo ¹	24 - mo	30- mo ¹	36 - mo	48 - mo	60- mo	72- mo	84- mo	96- mo	108- mo	120- /132- mo ¹⁹
MRI														
- Knee, right and left		X	X	X ⁶ (Unilat)	X	X ⁶ (Unilat)	X ⁷	X		X		X		
- Thigh, right and left ⁴		X	X^5		X		X^5	X				X		
X-ray														
- Knee: bilateral PA fixed flexion view	X		X		X		X	X		X		X		X
- Knee: unilateral fluoroscopic-guided view (one or both knees) ⁸		X^8	X^8		X ⁸									
- Knee: unilateral lateral view (both knees) 9		X^9	X^5				X ⁹	X ⁵						
- Hip: AP pelvis view		X	X^5					X				X		
- Hand: dominant PA hand		X	X^5					X						
- Bilateral full limb for mechanical alignment ¹⁰			X^{10}		X ⁵		X ⁵	X ⁵						
- Spine														
DXA														
- Knee (bilateral)						X^{11}	X^{11}	X^{11}		X^{15}		X^{18}		
- Hip						X^{11}	X^{11}	X^{11}		X^{15}		X ¹⁶		
- Body composition										X^{16}				

- ¹This visit obtained in a subset of progression cohort participants at either the 18-month or 30-month follow-up visit
- ² Most participants will have AM blood draws after an overnight fast; a small percent will have PM blood draws after a minimum 2 hour fast. AM vs PM blood draws will be consistent for the same participant across visits.
- ³ Optional
- ⁴ The majority of the Reference (Non-exposed) controls had a streamlined clinic visit which did not include the following exams: abdominal circumference, hand examination, knee examination, walk thrust, resting heart rate, 400-meter timed walk, isometric strength, and thigh MRI.
- ⁵ To be obtained if participant eligible and a valid measurement was not obtained at the previous visit.
- ⁶ Obtained in the knee that had the extended set of sequences at baseline, usually the right knee. 30-month visit may include trabecular sequences.
- ⁷ Shorter MRI protocol is an option. Shorter protocol is defined as a scan of one knee (usually right) that had the extended set of sequences at previous visit. If both knees scanned, MRI may include trabecular sequences.
- ⁸ Obtained in a subset of Progression subcohort participants at 2 clinical centers.
- ⁹Obtained in Reference (Non-exposed) controls.
- ¹⁰ Obtained in the Progression and Incidence subcohort participants.
- ¹¹ BMD of bilateral knees and unilateral hip obtained in a subset of Progression subcohort participants at 1) either the 30-month or 36-month follow-up visit and 2) a follow-up measure at the 48-month follow-up visit.
- ¹² Selected assays for retention purposes only at clinic's discretion.
- ¹³ Funded by D. Dunlop/P.Semanik ancillary study.
- ¹⁴ To be obtained if not obtained at the 48-month follow-up visit.
- ¹⁵ BMD of bilateral knees and unilateral hip obtained in the incidence and non-exposed control cohort, and those progression cohort participants enrolled in the McAlindon bone ancillary study who did not have an MRI with trabecular sequences at the 48-month follow-up visit.
- ¹⁶ Body composition and hip DXA only if clinic wants to for retention purposes (not funded)
- ¹⁷ Participants who completed the accelerometry measurement at the 48-month follow-up visit will be asked to do the accelerometry measurement again at the 72-month follow-up visit
- ¹⁸ To be obtained in the incidence cohort participants who had knee DXA at the 72-month follow-up visit
- ¹⁹ To be obtained in a subset of participants with K/L 0 at baseline